

# Proton Transfer by Carbonic Acid: Charge Transfer and Proton Relay

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We have previously proposed that Carbonic Acid  $\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$  molecule (CA) is an important protonating agent in both biological and environmental contexts [1,2,3]. In the present talk ---after a brief introduction on the previously published and simpler 'on contact' direct proton transfer (PT) from CA to a base in aqueous solution [1,2] --- we will focus on key molecular level aspects of the more complex ultrafast CA-base PT reaction when the acid and base are initially separated by a water molecule: a proton relay mechanism with important electronic charge transfer involving all three molecules, and appropriate surrounding water solvent rearrangements.

## References:

[1] S.Daschakraborty, P.M. Kiefer, Y.Miller, Y.Motro, D. Pines, E. Pines, and J.T. Hynes, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 120, 2271 (2016).

[2] S.Daschakraborty, P.M. Kiefer, Y.Miller, Y.Motro, D. Pines, E. Pines, and J.T. Hynes, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 120, 2281 (2016).

[3] D. Pines, J. Ditkovich, T. Mukra, Y.Miller, P.M. Kiefer, S. Daschakraborty, J.T. Hynes, and E.Pines, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 120, 2440 (2016).